MISSION STATEMENT
LesPlan Educational Services Ltd. aims to help teachers develop students’ understanding of and ability to critically assess current issues and events by providing quality up-to-date, affordable, ready-to-use resources.

SUGGESTED APPROACH
WHAT IN THE WORLD? is a complete current events program that can be used on its own or to supplement an existing classroom routine. This classroom-ready resource offers ‘something for everyone’ and can be taught as a whole or in parts, in-class, or as a homework assignment.

WHAT IN THE WORLD?:
• ALLOWS FOR DIFFERENTIATED LEARNING
WHAT IN THE WORLD? is available in two levels to meet your students’ varied learning needs.

A Word file containing each month’s articles and questions is also posted online, so you can quickly and easily modify the articles and/or questions to suit your students’ specific needs.

• IS TECH-FRIENDLY
Project each month’s pdf on your Promethean or Smart Board to read articles together. Our pdfs also work seamlessly with assistive reading technology like Kurzweil. Try uploading them to Google Classroom!

• IS EASY TO USE

PUBLICATION SCHEDULE
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TO THE TEACHER

What in the World?
Supplementary news
June 2018

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More Free

What in the World? Supplementary news
It's the most popular sports event on Earth. More than three billion fans - half the world’s population - will watch and cheer their favourite team.

It comes only once every four years, with Brazil its most recent host. But it’s not the Olympic Games. It’s the FIFA World Cup.

**Russia 2018**

The 21st FIFA World Cup tournament kicks off in Russia June 14. Over four weeks, 32 men’s national teams will bring the world’s best soccer to 12 Russian stadiums and to fans around the world. Russia foots the $12 billion (US) bill.

Teams play for their country and for a share of $400 million (US) in prize money. On July 15, the champions will hoist the World Cup trophy and bag a cool $38 million (US).

**Who’s invited?**

The road to the 2018 World Cup began three years ago. Russia is the host nation and is guaranteed a berth. The other 210 FIFA member countries competed for the 31 remaining spots.

FIFA divides the 32 qualifying teams into eight separate groups. Teams play one game each against the three other members in their group. The top two teams from each group then move on to the knockout (playoff) stage. The competition becomes must-win and only winning teams advance until just two teams remain to compete in the final in Moscow.

In its 88-year history, only eight nations have won the World Cup: Germany, Brazil, Argentina, Spain, Uruguay, France, England, and Italy. Among this prestigious group, only Italy failed to qualify for this year’s tournament.

**The favourites**

Germany and Brazil, ranked one and two, are expected to do well.

Germany, the reigning champ, returns seeking a fifth title and its first back-to-back World Cup victories since 1962.

Meanwhile, Brazil already has five World Cup wins and this year its team is looking for revenge.

**Representing Canada**

Though Canada didn’t qualify for the World Cup, a Canadian official did. Assistant referee Joe Fletcher officiated his first World Cup in Brazil in 2014. He was invited to referee again in Russia.

Assistant referees must be in top shape to keep up with world-class soccer players. Mr. Fletcher can sprint 40 metres in five seconds. He also prepares by analyzing the playing style and personalities of the players and teams he may be officiating.

The 42-year-old chartered accountant is only the third Canadian to officiate a World Cup game. He will be assigned to one of 33 three-person teams.

**Definitions**

**FIFA**: Fédération Internationale de Football Association – the international governing body of soccer, formed in 1904 and based in Zurich, Switzerland

**Berth**: a spot or place on a team or in a tournament
The Brazilians are still feeling the sting of an embarrassing 7-1 loss to Germany in the 2014 semifinal. The other five title-holders are also strong contenders. Spain will employ its famous *tiki-taka* passing attack. Argentina has Lionel Messi’s speed and ball control.

**Rising Stars**

The three crown princes of soccer, Messi, Cristiano Ronaldo (Portugal), and Neymar (Brazil), will dazzle soccer fans with their fancy footwork. However, World Cup fans will also have a chance to enjoy the newest soccer star.

Mo Salah, dubbed “the Egyptian King” by Liverpool fans, was the English Premier League’s player of the year and Europe’s top goal scorer this season. The 25-year-old forward led Liverpool to the Champion’s League final, and Egypt to its first World Cup appearance since 1990.

**New Kids on the Block**

Iceland is participating in its first World Cup. This tiny island nation is the smallest ever to qualify. It boasts just 334,000 citizens, about half the population of Winnipeg. Despite its size, Iceland produced a team that beat England and tied Portugal in the 2016 Euro tournament. The soccer world is watching to see if the Cinderella story will continue.

**WHAT ABOUT CANADA?**

Don’t look for the Maple Leaf. Our men’s team, currently ranked 80th in the world, did not qualify. In fact, Canada's one and only World Cup appearance was in 1986.

There is, however, a glimmer of hope for the future. John Herdman, who coached the women’s national team to back-to-back Olympic gold medals, took over the men’s team in January. He calls himself a builder. But can he build a winning team in time to qualify for Qatar 2022?

Or will 2026 be our year? Canada, Mexico, and the United States entered a joint bid to host the 2026 World Cup. Morocco is the only other host candidate. FIFA will decide the location on June 13.

**DID YOU KNOW...?**

The game that Canadians call ‘soccer’ is known as ‘football’ outside North America. It is not related to Canadian or American football, which is derived from rugby.

Also making his World Cup debut is Essam El-Harady, Egypt’s calm, steady team captain. He’s a 22-year veteran, but has never played in a World Cup. Ironically, the 45-year-old keeper is also the oldest player ever to play at a World Cup.

**Definitions**

*tiki-taka*: a style of soccer that involves short accurate passes and quick player movement while maintaining possession of the ball

**EXTRA EYES**

Soccer fans watching a World Cup match may notice referees making an unfamiliar call. If you see the ref outline a rectangle with his hands, he’s asking the video assistant referee’s opinion on a play.

Video Assistant Refereeing (VAR) was piloted in North America’s Major League Soccer (MLS) league two years ago, and it was also used in several professional leagues and tournaments. It makes its World Cup debut in Russia. Like the goal-line technology introduced at the 2014 World Cup, VAR is designed to increase officiating accuracy.

VAR officials are all experienced FIFA referees and receive specialized training. They monitor feeds from 33 cameras as well as audio from the three field referees.

Reviews can be requested by the referee or a VAR official. However, the VAR can only interrupt play for a clear and obvious error. However, the final call rests with the officials on the field.

Four types of decisions can be reviewed:
1) Goals and whether there was a violation during the buildup;
2) Penalty decisions;
3) Red card decisions;
4) Mistaken identity in awarding a red or yellow card.

FIFA president Gianni Infantino says VAR’s value is proven. “From almost 1000 live matches that were part of the experiment, the level of the accuracy increased from 93% to 99%. It’s almost perfect,” he stated.
Answer the following in complete sentences:

1. What does FIFA stand for?

2. Which popular ‘football’ tournament will take place from June 14 to July 15?

3. Which country will host this tournament? How many stadiums will be used to host the games?

4. How much will it cost to host this tournament?

5. How many teams will participate in this tournament?

6. Describe how this tournament is structured.

7. How much prize money will be awarded to successful teams?

8. What does VAR stand for?

9. List at least three important facts about VAR.

10. Describe how a referee requests a VAR review.
**BETWEEN THE LINES**

**Making an inference:** An inference is a conclusion drawn from evidence. A good inference is supported by evidence in the article and is consistent with known facts outside the article.

What inference(s) can you draw from the fact that there is $400 million (US) in prize money for the teams participating in the World Cup?

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**JUST TALK ABOUT IT**

1. What reasons can you suggest to explain why soccer is the most popular sport in much of the world?

2. Soccer is the most popular sport in the world – but there are many other sports to watch and participate in! Which sport do you enjoy the most? Give reasons to support your response.

**ONLINE**

1. Find out where all the 2018 World Cup games will be played at [https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/41586162](https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/41586162)


3. Watch and learn how FIFA determines which teams will face off at the World Cup at [http://www.fifa.com/worldcup/news/the-final-draw-how-it-works-2921565](http://www.fifa.com/worldcup/news/the-final-draw-how-it-works-2921565)


7. Watch "The history of FIFA World Cup trophies," and learn about the long history of this tournament at [https://youtu.be/pEZFxPynOhs](https://youtu.be/pEZFxPynOhs) [5:03]

A Target template is an organizer that helps you to determine what matters most about an issue, event, or person and what its impact is over time. You will use this template to identify what’s important about the 2018 World Cup in the article Russia Hosts the World Cup.

**YOUR TASK**

**BEFORE READING**

- Record the purpose for reading on the Target template. Then, list what you already know about the topic – the World Cup – in the left-hand column. In the right-hand column, write what you want to know or wonder about the topic. For example, *When is the World Cup?*

**DURING READING**

- As you read the article be mindful of questions that arise. Mark the text with a ? each time a new question pops into your head. Write the question in the margin. For example, in the first paragraph you may wonder why the World Cup is so popular.

- Also, make connections. Identify connections with the letters T-S (Text-to-Self), T-T (Text-to-Text), or T-W (Text-to-World) and make brief notes in the margin to explain the connections. For example, in the first paragraph the phrase ‘every four years’ may remind you of how the Olympic games are also held every four years (a text-to-world connection).

- Read to distinguish important information from interesting facts. Use the sub-headings to identify the topic of each section. Then, underline or highlight the important facts related to the topic. For example, does the phrase “Teams play for their country and for a share of $400 million (US) in prize money” help us understand more about the World Cup or is it just interesting?

**AFTER READING**

- Use the Target template to determine what’s most important about the World Cup – in the present, past, future, and always. Use your highlighted notes to select two important facts about the World Cup for each time period. (Important facts help the reader understand more about the event and show why it’s the most widely-viewed sports event in the world.) Record these facts in the inner strand.

- Then, in the outer strand, write why each fact is important. For example, in the first paragraph, an important fact about the World Cup is that it is “held every four years”. This is important because its rare occurrence makes it a special event, and something soccer teams and fans look forward to.

- When you have finished recording facts, complete the What I think now section of the organizer. Use the following questions to guide your response: *What surprised you about what you read? What new learnings or connections did you make? What questions do you still have? What are your reactions to the information in the article? What’s most important about the World Cup? ★*
Purpose for reading: ________________________________

What I already know
•
•

What I wonder
•
•

Why it’s important

Always

The Past

What is most IMPORTANT about the World Cup?

The Future

The Present

What I think now
ACROSS
2. the World Cup is held every _____ years
5. World Cup final will occur in this city
7. soccer referee from Ontario
9. Lionel Messi plays for this country
10. Cinderella story
11. VAR = Video _____ Referee
14. Cristiano Ronaldo plays for this country

DOWN
1. Mo Salah plays for this country
3. World Cup host country
4. the World Cup will cost $12 _____ to host
6. 2014 World Cup champion
8. FIFA = _____ Internationale de Football Association
12. another name for football
13. past World Cup champion that did not qualify for Russia 2018
Examine, then compare, the photos on pages 11 and 12. In what ways are they similar? In what ways are they different? Record your observations on the Venn diagram below. Then, consider: What story do these photos tell about the game of soccer? Which photo most closely matches your own experiences with this game? Give reasons to support your response.
Children play soccer in Bata, Equatorial Guinea. (ABDELHAK SENNA/AFP/Getty Images)
RUSSIA HOSTS THE WORLD CUP

What in the world?

Supplementary news

Images in the News

Cristiano Ronaldo (Portugal). Photo via https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/11/New_Zealand-Portugal_%2817%29.jpg
Map Assignment

Complete this map assignment to better understand the article *Russia Hosts the World Cup.*

**Instructions**

1. Obtain the required resources and read all the instructions before starting.
2. Colour your map *after* all labelling is completed.
3. Print in pencil only first, then go over the printing in black ink.
4. Work carefully and neatly.

**Resources Required:** pencil, black pen, pencil crayons, ruler, eraser and an atlas.

**Part A** Locate and label the following countries in CAPITAL letters and shade each as indicated:

- Russia (red)
- Ukraine (yellow)
- Belarus (purple)
- Finland (orange)

**Part B** Locate and label the capital city of each country above and underline each city name.

**Part C** Locate and label the following countries in CAPITAL letters and shade each as indicated:

- Kazakhstan (green)
- Azerbaijan (yellow)
- Georgia (pink)
- Turkey (brown)
- Bulgaria (green)
- Romania (purple)
- Moldova (orange)
- Poland (orange)
- Lithuania (brown)
- Latvia (green)
- Estonia (pink)
- Sweden (yellow)

**Part D** Locate and label the following World Cup host cities:

- Nizhny Novgorod
- Saransk
- Kazan
- Samara
- Yekaterinburg
- Saint Petersburg
- Kaliningrad
- Volgograd
- Rostov-on-Don
- Sochi

**Part E** Locate and label the Caspian Sea and shade it light blue.

**Part F** Locate and label the following and shade all ocean water dark blue:

- Black Sea
- Baltic Sea
- Gulf of Bothnia

**Part G** Shade all remaining territory grey.

**Part H** Complete your map with a frame, title and compass. ⭐
RUSSIA HOSTS THE WORLD CUP

Write the letter that corresponds to the best answer on the line beside each question:

1. Which country won the World Cup in 2014?
   a) Brazil     b) Germany
   c) Italy      d) Spain

2. How many teams will compete in the 2018 World Cup?
   a) 16      b) 24
   c) 32      d) 64

3. Which new technology will be used during the 2018 World Cup?
   a) Goal Line Cameras (GLCs)
   b) instant replays to review fouls
   c) Video Assistant Referees (VAR)
   d) Global Position Soccer Balls (GPSB)

4. True or False? Italy and Spain are favoured to win the 2018 World Cup.

5. True or False? Canada did not qualify for the World Cup.

6. As you see it, what is the significance of the World Cup? Explain.
Students want to know what’s happening in their world – but the news can be difficult and time-consuming to teach.

**WE HAVE THE SOLUTION.** (Three, actually.)

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- Comment page for students to respond to the stories
- Links to relevant articles, resources, maps, photos, and videos
- Suggested activities and a Word Work assignment

**One subscription** allows all teachers and students access to this site from any Internet-connected device at any time. Available in English and in French, for grades 3 and up.

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Help your students understand today’s top stories with **WHAT IN THE WORLD?** – LesPlan’s highly-acclaimed monthly current events resource.

Engaging, levelled articles, background information and original illustrations make the news interesting and easy to grasp. Accompanying questions and assignments provide multiple ways to examine the topics and enhance literacy and critical thinking.

When I have kids in grade 4/5 wanting to know when the next issue is coming, even in December and June, that’s when I know I have an excellent resource.

A. Eisler, Burnaby, BC

It is a relief to have a resource that fits with the curriculum and is teacher-friendly (ready to hand out). The added bonus of having the answers to the questions and discussion notes makes my life just a little bit easier.

B. Thibodeau, Saskatoon, SK

I have been using your product for seven years. There isn’t a month that goes by that I don’t get into challenging discussions with my students with the leads you provide and go in directions I could never imagine. Thank you for this terrific teaching aid!

D. Faerber, Pembroke, ON